

Escrow Worker Management

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BlockchainProjects



The bitUSD worker concept

The concept - today

- 1 *Escrow service* **sets up** worker
- 2 *Escrow service* **obtains BTS** from reserves
- 3 *Escrow service* **obtains bitUSD**
- 4 *freelancer* **delivers**
- 5 *freelancer* **receives** bitUSD
- 6 *Escrow service* **returns** excess BTS to reserves



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- First mentioned **December 14, 2016** @ bitsharestalk
- multi-sig group (fox, cass, sigve, blocktrades, chainsquad)
- Burned 6 401 109.278 34 BTS and 2349.6014 USD
- Scripted Proposals (<https://github.com/xeroc/worker-proposals>)

```
print("Burning BTS")
bitshares.reserve(
    Amount(6401109.50898 - fees, "BTS"),
    account=account
)
```

Operation: 1.11.28772311

```
print("Send USD to committee-account")
bitshares.transfer(
    "committee-account",
    2349.6014, "USD",
    account=account)
```

Operation: 1.11.28772312



The Pros:

- More **volume** in BTS markets
- More **security** for BTS voters
- **Calculable** expenses to reserves (no currency risk)
- Significantly less **currency risk** to freelancer
- High **transparency** (all on-chain)
- **Enables** accounting audits

The Cons:

- Higher **barrier** of entry
- Higher **expense** due to escrow fee
- *(Requires **trust** in escrow service)*





BitShares Blockchain Foundation

Design Decisions

- public accounting journal (github)

¹ except where otherwise stated - for instance to fund a faucet with BTS



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- two separate accounts
 - `workers.bitshares.foundation`
 - fund consolidation into single account
 - committee owned
 - funds owned by community/reserves
 - controlled by BBF (active key-only)
 - creates and manages the worker objects

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 - controlled by BBF (active key-only)
 - creates and manages the worker objects
 - `bitshares.foundation`
 - foundation owned (escrow)
 - separation of concerns
 - mere control of escrow funds

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Tasks of the BBF

- 1 **setup** worker object on-chain
- 2 *claim* BTS from reserves
- 3 **obtain** bitUSD
- 4 **transfer** bitUSD to escrow account
- 5 **review** deliveries
- 6 **release** funds to freelancer
- 7 return/**burn** excess BTS
- 8 **accounting & reporting**
- 9 *maintain* transparency
- 10 *educate* and *consult*





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→ **Setup**

After coming to agreement with freelancer, the BBF sets up a worker object on chain with public data about:

- ✓ **name** (on-chain)
- ✓ **total payment** (in USD)
- ✓ **price of currency** (BTS per 1 USD)
- ✓ **backoff factor** (usually 2x)
- ✓ **start-/end- date** (on-chain)
- ✓ **url** (on-chain)
- ✓ **payment-account** (freelancer account name)
- ✓ *daily pay* (in BTS, derived)

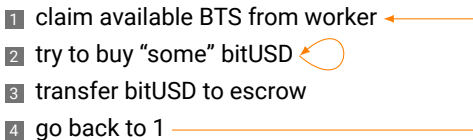




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→ **Maintenance**

After creation of the worker, a cycle begins:

- 1 claim available BTS from worker
 - 2 try to buy "some" bitUSD
 - 3 transfer bitUSD to escrow
 - 4 go back to 1
- 



What sounds easy in theory becomes more complicated when **requiring transparency and accountability**:

Claiming

- 1 claim from the worker object on-chain
- 2 account for additional BTS for worker in in accounting ledger

2017/12/15 * Claiming for 201712-infrastructure

workers.bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:BTS	21937.5 BTS
reserves:201712-infrastructure	-21937.5 BTS
workers.bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:BTS Transactionfee	-24.27935 BTS @ 0.3285 USD (24.27935 * 0.3285 USD)



What sounds easy in theory becomes more complicated when **requiring transparency and accountability**:

Buying

- 1 place a **fill-or-kill** order
- 2 buy from the market
- 3 wait one block (so order fills)
- 4 account for each individual trade
- 5 this way, each bitUSD in the workers account can be associated to a specific worker!

```
2018/01/05 * Create Order for 201712-infrastructure into USD @ 1.278653767 BTS/USD (order: 1.7.45755528)
; 201712-infrastructure      -20000.0 BTS @ 1.278653767 BTS/USD
; 201712-infrastructure      15641.45081 USD
workers.bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:BTS      -0.01213 BTS @ 0.8603 USD
Transactionfee        (0.01213 * 0.8603 USD)
```

```
2018/01/05 * Executed Trade 1.7.45755528 for 201712-infrastructure
workers.bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:BTS      -3,466.32482 BTS
workers.bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:USD      2,932.9677 USD @@ 3,466.32482 BTS
```

```
2018/01/05 * Executed Trade 1.7.45755528 for 201712-infrastructure
workers.bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:BTS      -2,360.37312 BTS
workers.bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:USD      1,999.0000 USD @@ 2,360.37312 BTS
```

...



What sounds easy in theory becomes more complicated when **requiring transparency and accountability**:

Transfer

- 1 Initiate transfer to escrow account
- 2 account for transferred bitUSD of the specified worker

```
2018/01/09 * Transferring to bitshares.foundation 201712-infrastructure
workers.bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:USD      -19000.0 USD
bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:USD              19000.0 USD
workers.bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:BTS      -0.01759 BTS @ 0.7641 USD
Transactionfee        (0.01759 * 0.7641 USD)
```





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→ **Payout**

Upon reaching milestones the freelancer requests payment in bitUSD.

1 Request

Request

- receive payment request from freelancer via Email
- extract request file (pdf, xlsx, ...)
- upload file for transparency



Upon reaching milestones the freelancer requests payment in bitUSD.

- 1 Request
- 2 Review

Review

- ... amounts and total
- ... milestone items
- ... delivery (code, ...)



Upon reaching milestones the freelancer requests payment in bitUSD.

- 1 Request
- 2 Review
- 3 Payout

Payout

- approving payout results in transfer

```
2018/02/16 * Paying out to blockchainprojects 201712-infrastructure
bitshares.foundation:201712-infrastructure:USD      -7615.65 USD
outstanding:201712-infrastructure:USD:blockchainprojects  7615.65 USD
bitshares.foundation      -0.01759 BTS @ 0.2591 USD
Transactionfee            (0.01759 * 0.2591 USD)
```





BitShares Blockchain Foundation
→ **Implementation**

Implementation Details

Stack:



Structure:

- Object-Relational Mapping (ORM)
 - integrates with MySQL (management, caching)
 - synchronizes with BitShares Blockchain (read)
 - interacts with BitShares Blockchain (transact)
 - integrated worker-specific accounting with ledger
 - tracking of individual order-matching
 - accounting for proper trading fee
 - worker creation management
 - burn management
- Flask Interface:
 - Bower, SemanticUI, WtForms, jQuery, Jinja2, Jade, ...
 - user Management
 - application programming interface (API, Swagger)
 - detailed accounting reports
 - multiple progress reports (time, budget, funding, obtaining,...)



Limitations

Limitation

- × No support for call orders (so far)
- × Requires market depth
- × Pays a premium to market participants to obtain bitUSD
- × No full automation of claim+trade+escrow cycle (yet)





Roadmap

- **bitCNY** support (almost done)
- **Automate** buy cycle
- Improved status **reporting**
- Make use of **proposals** for escrow (accounting)
- Improved security (**BSIP40**) + multi-sig
- Support *maker* role for trades
- Support **call orders**



Live Demo

<https://workers.bitshares.foundation>



Questions?

Thank you for your interest!